# DAV BR PUBLIC SCHOOL, BINA

# **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION, 2024-25**

Class: XI Maximum Mark: 80

Subject: English Core Time: 3 Hrs

#### **General Instructions:**

- 1. 15-minute prior reading time allotted for Question Paper reading.
- 2. The Question Paper contains THREE sections-READING, GRAMMAR & CREATIVE WRITING and LITERATURE.
- 3. Attempt questions based on specific instructions for each part.

#### **SECTION-A: READING SKILLS**

(26Marks)

#### I. Read the passage given below.

- 1. "Who doesn't know how to cook rice? Cooking rice hardly takes time" said my father. So, I challenged myself. I switched from news to YouTube and typed, "How to cook rice?" I took one and a half cups of rice. Since I didn't have access to a rice cooker, I put the rice in a big pot. Firstly, the rice has to be washed to get rid of dust and starch. I thought I won't be able to drain the rice and that it will fall out of the pot. I observed the chef as I swirled the rice around and used my dexterous hands to drain it, not once, not twice, but three times. I looked down at the sink and saw less than 50 grains that made their way out of the pot. Suffice to say, I was up to the mark.
- 2. The video stated that the key to perfect rice is equal amounts of rice and water. I have heard that professionals don't need to measure everything; they just know what the right amount is. But as this was my first time in the kitchen, I decided to experiment by not measuring the water needed for boiling the rice. I wanted the rice to be firm when bitten, just like pasta. I don't enjoy the texture of mushy rice. It has to have that chutzpah; it has to resist my biting power just for a bit before disintegrating.
- 3. After what seemed like 10 minutes, all the water disappeared. I went in to give it a good stir. To my surprise, some of the rice got stuck to the pot. I tried to scrape it off but to no avail. At the same time, there was a burning smell coming from it. I quickly turned the stove off. "What have you done to the kitchen?" shouted Mother, while coming towards the kitchen. I managed to ward her off.
- 4. Finally, when the time came to taste my creation, I was surprised! It wasn't bad at all. The rice had the desired consistency. Sure, a little more salt would have been better, but I just added that while eating. The experience was fairly rewarding and memorable. It taught me a new sense of respect for those who cook food on a regular basis at home or engage in gourmet creations professionally.

On the basis of your understanding of the above passage, answer  $\underline{\text{any TEN}}$  questions from the eleven given.

[10X1=10]

- a. Father's question to the narrator, about knowing how to cook rice, was intended to
  - i. Criticize the narrator's lack of abilities.
  - ii. Make the process sound simple.
  - iii. Encourage the narrator to take up cooking.
  - iv. Showcase his own expertise in cooking rice.
- b. "I switched from news to YouTube......" Pick the option in which the meaning of 'switch(ed)' is NOT the Same as it is in the passage.
  - i. He switched on the radio to listen to the news while having dinner.
  - ii. "Forget these diet supplements and switch to yoga, if you want a true sense of well-being."
  - iii. Mom switched to reading fiction recently because she was bored with cook books.
  - iv. The company will switch the trucks to other routes to bring down city pollution.

- c. Based on your understanding of the passage, choose the option that lists the correct sequence of the process.
  - 1. Use water to wash the rice.

2. Repeat the process three times.

3. Drain the water off.

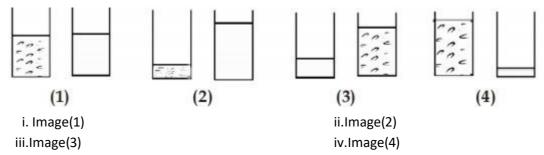
- 4. Put rice in a utensil.
- 5. Swirl the water in and around the rice.

i. 4,2,1,3,5 iii. 4,1,5,3,2 iii. 4,1,5,3,2 iv.5,1,2,4,3

d. The narrator says that he has dexterous hands. He would have had a problem had it been the opposite NOT BEING dexterous means being

i. uncomfortableii. clumsyiii. uncleariv. clueless

e. Which option represents the correct ratio of water to rice for cooking 'perfect rice'?



f. How did the mother react to the burning smell?

i. She commented on it.iii. She brushed it aside.iii. She enquired about it.iv. She handled it.

g. According to the passage, the fact that the narrator risked experimentation, on his maiden attempt in the kitchen, shows that he was

i. conscientiousii.nervousiii.presumptuousiv.courteous

- h. Pick the option showing the CORRECT use of the word 'chutzpah'.
  - i. It is the court's duty to dispense <u>chutzpah</u> to everyone irrespective of caste or creed.
  - ii. The speaker may not have much of a stage presence, but you've got to admit she's got chutzpah.
  - iii. I could not crack the code easily which proved me to be a chutzpah and I was the only one who could do so.
  - iv. After his father's demise, the daughter took over the family's <a href="chutzpah">chutzpah</a> to save it from disaster.
- i. Pick the option that correctly states what DID NOT happen after the writer checked on the rice.
  - i. Turning the stove off.
  - ii. Being taken aback at the condition of rice.
  - iii. Forgetting to scrape the stuck rice.
  - iv. Smelling the delicious aroma of cooked rice.
- j. The narrator's creation was

i. Almost perfect to taste. ii.way off from what he wanted.

iii.overly seasoned. iv.quite distasteful.

k. Pick the option that correctly lists the final feelings of the writer with reference to the cooking experience.

(1)frustrating (2) amusing (3)satisfying (4)disillusioning

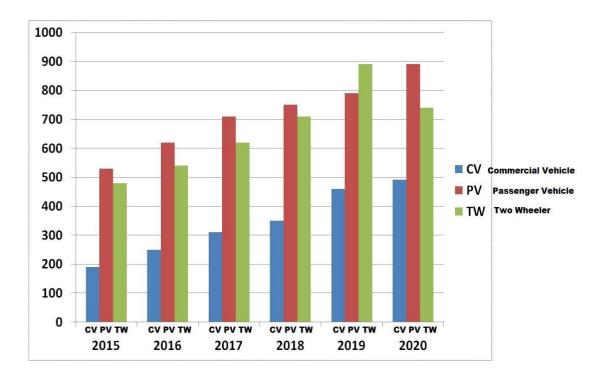
(5) exacting (6) enlightening

i.(1)and(4) ii.(2)and(5) iii.(3)and(6) iv.(1)and(3)

# II. Read the passage given below.

# **INDIAN AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY REPORT**

In 2020,India was the fifth-largest auto market,with~3.49 million units combined sold in the passenger and commercial vehicles categories. It was the seventh largest manufacturer of commercial vehicles in 2019.



The two wheelers segment dominates the market in terms of volume owing to a growing middle class and a young population. Moreover, the growing interest of the companies in exploring the rural markets further aided the growth of the sector.

India is also a prominent auto exporter and has strong export growth expectations for the near future. In addition, several initiatives by the Government of India and major automobile players in the Indian market is expected to make India a leader in the two-wheeler and four-wheeler market in the world by 2025.

#### Market Size

Domestic automobiles production increased at 2.36% CAGR (Compound Annual Growth Rate) between FY (Financial Year)16-20 with 26.36 million vehicles being manufactured in the country in FY 20. Overall, domestic automobiles sales increased at 1.29% CAGR between FY 16-FY 20 with 21.55 million vehicles being sold in FY20.

In FY21, the total passenger vehicles production reached 22,652,108. In June 2021, total volume of passenger vehicles, three wheelers, two wheelers and quadricycle production reached 1,693,639 units.

Two wheelers and passenger vehicles dominate the domestic Indian auto market. Passenger car sales are dominated by small and mid-sized cars. Two wheelers and passenger cars accounted for 80.8% and 12.9% market share, respectively, accounting for a combined sale of over 20.1 million vehicles in FY20. Two-wheeler sales stood at 995,097 units, while passenger vehicle sales stood at 261,633 units in April2021.

Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions by choosing the correct option. [8X1=8]

- a). The reasons for the domination of two wheeler segments in automobile market are
  - i) Growing middle class and a young population
  - ii) Growing interest of the companies in exploring the rural markets
  - iii) Both a&b

b) Passenger car sales are dominated by	
i) Small cars ii)mid-sized cars. iii)big-sized cars iv)both a&b	
c) India will be a leader in the two-wheeler and four-wheeler market in the world by 2025. One of	the
main reasons is several initiatives by the Government of India.	
i) Strongly agree ii)Strongly disagree iii)Partially disagree iv)Partially agree	
d) The domestic Indian auto market is dominated by	
i) Two wheelers ii)Two wheelers and passenger vehicles	
iii)Passenger vehicles iv)None of the above	

e) According to the graph, the only automobile segment which has ever shown a negative growth during the period under review is

i) Two wheelers(TW) ii)Passenger vehicles(PV)

iii)Commercial vehicles(CV) iv)None of the above

f) Which of the following segments of the automobile industry have kept on growing year after year(2015to2020)

i) TW&PV ii)PV&CV iii)TW&CV iv)None of the above

g) The Automobile segment which has doubled its sales during the period under review (2015to2020) is\_\_\_\_\_.

i)Two wheelers(TW) ii)Passenger vehicles(PV)

iii)Commercial vehicles(CV) iv)d.None of the above

h) The passage throws light on

i) The industrial strength of India. ii) Population growth and its impact

iii)The growing automobile industry of India iv)people preferring to use vehicles instead of walking

#### III. Read the passage given below.

It's a headache having a headache. Almost all of us have suffered from a headache at some time or the other. For some a headache is a constant companion and life can be a painful hell of wasted time.

The most important step to cope with headaches is to identify the type of headache one is suffering from. Intension headaches [two-hand headaches], a feeling of a tight band around the head exists along with pain in the neck and shoulders. It usually follows activities such as long stretches of driving, typing or sitting on the desk. They are usually short-timed, but can last for days or weeks.

A headache is usually caused due to spinal misalignment to the head, due to poor posture. Sleeping on the stomach with the head turned to one side and bending over positions for a long time make it worse.

In migraine headaches [one-handed headaches], the pain is usually on one side of the head and may be accompanied by nausea, vomiting, irritability and bright spots or flashes of light. This headache is made worse by activity, especially bending. The throbbing pain in the head gets worse by noise and light. Certain triggers for migraines may be chocolate, caffeine, smoking or MSU in certain food items. The pain may last from eight to 24 hours and there may be a hangover for two-three days.

Migraines are often preceded by an "aura" – changes in sight and sensation. There is usually a family history of migraine.

In a headache, the pain originates not from the brain but from irritated nerves of muscles, blood vessels and bones. These send pain signals to the brain which then judges the degree of distress and relays it to appropriate sites. The pain may sometimes be referred to sites other than the problem areas. This is known as referred pain and occurs due to sensation overload. Thus, though most headaches start at the base of the skull, the referred pain is felt typically behind the eyes.

Factors causing headaches are not fully understood but it is known that a shift in the level of body hormones and chemicals, certain food and drinks and environmental stress cap trigger them.

If headaches trouble you often, visit the doctor, who will take a full health history relating to diet, lifestyle, stresses, the type of headache, triggering factors and relief measures. You may be asked to keep a "headache diary" which tells you to list – the time the headache started, when it ended, emotional, environmental and food and drink factors which may have contributed to it. The type and severity of pain and the medications used which provided most relief, are also to be listed. This helps the doctor in determining the exact cause and type of headache and the type of drugs to use. Apart from this a physical examination is done to rule out any serious underlying cause. The blood pressure is recorded, vision tested and muscle coordination of the eyes is checked to rule out these as causes.

Immediate relief can be obtained by certain medications and a few simple self-care techniques. Using ice against the pain site, covering eyes with dark glasses, drinking plenty of fluids and lying down in a dark and quiet room, provide relief in a migraine attack. Pain killers like aspirin, ibuprofen and acetommophen can be taken and provide relief in different proportions.

A. On the basis of your reading of the above passage, make notes using headings and recognizable abbreviations wherever necessary. Suggest a suitable title for the passage.

B. Write a summary of the above passage in not more than 80 words using the notes made by you. 3

#### IV. Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below.

3

**A.** You are Ram/Rajani. Draft a classified advertisement, in not more than 50 words, to be published in India Times for the sale of a used motor car giving all the necessary details.

OR

**B.** You are Pratik/Pavitra of 12, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Pune. You want to sell your house as you are moving to another city. Draft a classified in not more than 50 words to be published in a popular daily.

#### V. Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below.

3

**A.** Design a poster in not more than 50 words for your school library on the value of books and good reading habits. You may use slogans.

OR

**B.** Design a poster in not more than 50 words about the need for Regular Exercise. You may use slogans.

#### VI. Attempt any one of the questions given below.

5

**A.** This Pulitzer Prize winning photograph was taken in 1944 and was titled "Homecoming". To take the "Homecoming" photo, Earle Bunker, the photographer, had to arm himself with patience for over 24 hours, waiting for the train that Lieutenant Colonel Robert Moore was coming back after serving in World War - 2.

Having been away from his family for 16 months, the soldier was reunited with his family and Bunker captured the very moment of it with the children and wife of Lieutenant Colonel Robert Moore bursting into tears of joy.

But, not every soldier is guaranteed this homecoming. Millions of soldiers die in wars that turn wives into widows and children into orphans. Wars destroy communities and families and often disrupt the development of the social and economic fabric of nations. The effects of wars include long-term physical and psychological harm to children and adults, as well as reduction in material and human capital.



Write a speech in 120 – 150 words highlighting the effects of war on society and need to stop wars for the better future of the coming generations.

OR

**B.** Today, reckless driving has become a great threat on highways. Speeding trucks, buses and cars cause many accidents resulting in the loss of precious lives and property. Roads have become death traps even for pedestrians. The need of the hour is awareness among the people. **Write a speech to be delivered in the morning assembly**. [120-150 words]

#### VII. Attempt the following questions.

L.	Read the following paragraph and fill in the blanks with the correct form of verbs from the options give
	[5X1=5]

It was a cold w	intry night. It(	i)s	since morning. A traveler somehow managed to reach a				
secluded farm house after the night(ii)			He knocked at the door and waited for somebody(iii)				
the	door. Perhaps	the tired farmer(	iv)to sleep after the day's hard labour in the rice				
fields and ther	e(v)no	response in spite	of repeated knocks.				
(i) (a) raining	(b)rained	(c)was raining	(d)had been raining				

(iii) (a	) open	(b)opening	(c)has opened	(d)to open					
(iv) (a	)to go	(b)is going	(c)had gone	(d)goes					
(v) (a	a)is	(b)had been(	(c)was	(d)are					
		_	been edited. Th	nere is an err	or in each	line. U	nderline	the incor	
write tr	ne correc	tion in the sp	ace provided.						[6X1/2=3]
Life was not	t as it see	ms to be.			_	e.g. <u>w</u>	as -is		
It is fu	ıll of up a	nd downs.							
The g	rass alwa	ys look green	er on the other	side.	[b]			nave	
an ha	bit of gru	mbling.			[c]				
We a	re ever sa	itisfied.			[d]				
We m	nake us liv	es miserable			[e]				
•	•	much from ev	•		[f]				
3. Rearrang	e the jur	nbled words t	to make meani	ngful sentend	ces.				[4X1=4]
á	a.She/rat	her/surrende	/would/than/d	ie					
ŀ	o. Stories	/he/wrote/fe	w/that/romant	ic/very/are/t	he				
(	c. Has/tau	ight/teacher/t	the/this/you/les	sson					
(	d. Their/r	ooms/boys/th	ne/are/revising/	the/lesson/ir	1				
			SECTION	C:LITERATUR	E				(31Marks)
VIII. Reference	to the C	ontext	<u> 3ECTION-</u>	C.LITERATOR	<u> </u>				10
1. Read the	extract a	and answer th	ne questions. [	Prose]		3			
As for m	ny grandr	nother being	young and pre	tty, the thou	ight was a	lmost	revolting.	She ofte	en told us of the
games sł	he used t	o play as a ch	ild. That seeme	d quite absu	rd and und	dignifie	d on her i	part and	we treated it like
the fable	es of the I	Prophets she	used to tell us. S	She had alwa	ys been sh	ort and	d fat and	slightly be	ent. Her face was
a criss-cr	oss of w	rinkles runnin	g from everywł	nere to every	where. No	, we w	ere certa	in she ha	d always been as
we had I	known h	er. Old, so ter	ribly old that s	he could not	have grow	vn olde	r, and ha	d stayed	at the same age
for twen	ty years.	She could nev	ver have been p	retty; but sh	e was alwa	ıys bea	utiful.		
			[The	portrait of a	lady]				
A. Why	does the	author Khus	hwant Singh sa	y the followi	ng about h	nis gran	dmother	?	
•			ng young and p	retty, the th	ought was	almos	t revolting	g.	
		pretty at all.							
			tty when she w						
			hat he couldn't		e was once	e pretty	/.		
` '			e was once pret	•		l			
			inkled ever sind		nad seen r	ner.			
		•	n the following		(4)(2) (2	)\and/E	١		
	1)and(5)	(b)(1),(3)a	olays an examp	c)(1)and(3) lo of <i>(quito q</i>	(d)(2),(3	)anu(5	)		
D. Jeiect	. tile opti	on winch disp	nays an examp	ie or quite u	osuru .				
(a)	Tho to	achor taug	ht the lesson	in his lusid	ctulo				
( )	ine te	eacher laug	ht the lesson	III IIIS IUCIU	style.				
								$\overline{}$	
(b)	The sp	beaker's lan	guage was cl	ear and im	maculate.	•			
								$\dashv$	
(c)	Sadgu	ru's talks ar	e very articu	late and ea	sy to und	lersta	nd.		
(d)	The he	ero fighting	20 villains lo	oked really	silly and	unbel	ievable.	$\exists$	

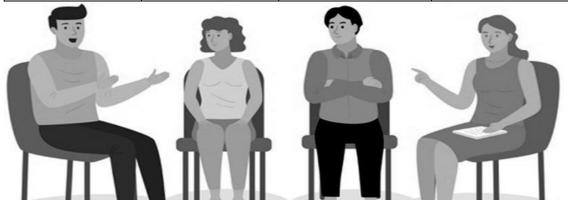
(ii) (a)has fallen(b)had fallen

(c)is falling

(d)falls

# C. Pick the option that correctly classifies fact/s(F)and opinion/s(O)of the students below.

I think, the	Whatever, the	Let's not forget that	I feel, it was only
author's was not	author's	she herself had	the author's
really pretty but	grandmother was	never told that she	imagination that
she told so to	beautiful.	was young and	his grandmother
him.		pretty but people	was pretty.
		Said that.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)



(a)F -1,2 and O -3,4

(b)F -3,4 andO-1,2

(c)F-2,3 and O-1,4

(d)F-2,4 andO-1,3

3

# 2. Read the stanza and answer the questions.

"Then with eerie delicate whistle-chirrup whisperings

She launches away, towards the infinite And the laburnum subsides to empty"

#### A. What does 'launches' mean in the extract?

(a)It means sleeping (b)It means flying

(c)It means diving

(d)It means fluttering

#### B. What effect does the last line create?

- (a) It creates the contrast between the liveliness of the tree and its silence
- (b) It creates the contrast between the change of seasons
- (c) It creates an opportunity to plant more Laburnum trees
- (d) It creates the scene for the arrival of new bird species on the tree

## C.....from the extract means the same as 'strange' and 'mysterious'.

(a) Delicate

(b)Odd

(c) Infinite

(d)Eerie

# 3. Read the extract and answer the questions.

We were poor. We had no money. Our whole tribe was poverty- stricken. Every branch of our family was living in the most amazing and comical poverty in the world. Nobody could understand where we ever got money enough to keep us with food in our bellies, not even the old men of the family. Most important of all, though, we were famous for our honesty. We had been famous for our honesty for something like eleven centuries, even when we had been the wealthiest family in what we liked to think was the world. We were proud first, honest next, and after that we believed in right and wrong. None of us would take advantage of anybody in the world, let alone steal.

[The Summer of the Beautiful White Horse]

## A. Who is the narrator of these lines?

(a)Mourad

(b)Aram

(c)Khosrove

(d)John Byro

# B. "We had been famous for our honesty for something like eleven centuries." What does this statement Show about the narrator and his family?

- (a) They were proud that they were honest and they never resorted to stealing.
- (b) They lived in the most amazing and comical poverty in the world.
- (c) They never knew from where they got money.
- (d) They were the wealthiest family in the entire tribe.

# C. Why is the narrator talking so proudly of his tribe?

- (a) Because he wanted to ride the horse.
- (b) Because he couldn't believe that his cousin Mourad had stolen the horse.
- (c) Because he wanted his cousin Mourad to return the horse.
- (d) Because he felt that he was dreaming.

### D. Based on the following line, the general understanding of the world towards honesty and wealth is-

We had been famous for our honesty for something like eleven centuries, even when we had been the wealthiest family in what we liked to think was the world.

- (1) Normally wealth and honesty go hand in hand.
- (2) An honest person becomes rich very easily.
- (3) All rich people are honest.
- (4) Most of the honest people remain poor.
- (5) There is no link to honesty and being rich.

# Choose the correct option from the following:

(a)(1)and(5)

(b)(1),(3)and(4)

(c)(4)and(5)

(d)(2),(3)and(5)

#### IX. Answer ANY TWO of the following in about 40-50 words each.

[2X3=6]

- 1. Most of the Pyramids excavated till date show that almost all the things that Pharaohs used during their life time were buried along with their mummies. Why do you think the royals carried so much gold to grave? [Discovering Tut the saga continues]
- **2.** The tall girl in the middle, holding on to the hands of her girl cousins, was full of joy and exuberance. What Do you learn about the poetess's mother from the photograph? [A photograph]
- **3.** How did little Jonathan react to the desperate situation they found themselves in on 5 January? [We're not afraid to die if we can all be together]

### X. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 40-50 words each.

[1X3=3]

**1.** Why does the narrator mention uncle Khosrove? Which characteristic features of the man are highlighted? [The summer of the beautiful white horse]

OR

**2.** Who had given the narrator the address, when and under what circumstances?[The Address]

# XI. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 120 –150 words.

[1x6=6]

1. Good grandparents are assets to a family. They become wonderful guides to children as they have lot of time to spend with them. With their wisdom they quench the thirst of young mind's curiosity besides teaching them moral and ethical values.

On the basis of the above, elaborate on the beautiful bond of love and friendship between the author and his grandmother. [The portrait of a lady]

OR

**2.** What impression do you form about the narrator on the basis of reading 'We're not afraid to die....If We can All be Together'?

#### XII. Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 120-150 words.

[1x6=6]

1. Not only in Pearson's family, but in most families mothers are taken for granted. They do all work and get no respect. Based on your reading of the story, write a paragraph on the topic: 'The Need to Respect Mothers.'

[Mother's Day]

OR

**2.** Comment on the significance of the title of the story The Address. [The Address]

All the Best!